

Monsanto Company, Lawn & Garden Products

Safety Data Sheet

Commercial Product

1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Product name

Roundup® Ready-To-Use Weed & Grass Killer Plus FastAct® Select

EPA Reg. No.

71995-56

Product use

Herbicide

Chemical name

Not applicable.

Synonyms

None.

Company

Monsanto Company, Lawn & Garden Products, P.O. Box 418, Marysville, OH, 43041

Telephone: 1-800-246-7219

E-mail: safety.datasheet@monsanto.com

Emergency numbers

FOR CHEMICAL EMERGENCY, SPILL LEAK, FIRE, EXPOSURE, OR ACCIDENT Call CHEMTREC - Day or Night: 1-800-424-9300 toll free in the continental U.S., Puerto Rico, Canada, or Virgin Islands. For calls originating elsewhere: 703-527-3887 (collect calls accepted).

FOR MEDICAL EMERGENCY - Day or Night: 1-800-246-7219

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Emergency overview

Appearance and odour (colour/form/odour): Pale yellow / Liquid, free from foreign materials / Slight, Musty

CAUTION!

CAUSES MODERATE EYE IRRITATION

Potential health effects

Likely routes of exposure

eye contact, Skin contact, inhalation, ingestion

Eye contact, short term

Causes moderate but temporary eye irritation.

Skin contact, short term

Not expected to produce significant adverse effects when recommended use instructions are followed.

Inhalation, short term

Not expected to produce significant adverse effects when recommended use instructions are followed.

Single ingestion

Not expected to produce significant adverse effects when recommended use instructions are followed.

Refer to section 11 for toxicological and section 12 for environmental information.

OSHA Status

This product is hazardous according to the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard, 29 CFR 1910.1200.

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Active ingredient

Isopropylamine salt of N-(phosphonomethyl)glycine; {Isopropylamine salt of glyphosate}
6,7-Dihydrodipyrdo(1,2-a:2',1'c) pyrazinedium dibromide; {Diquat dibromide}

Composition

COMPONENT	CAS No.	% by weight (approximate)
Isopropylamine salt of glyphosate	38641-94-0	2
Diquat dibromide	85-00-7	0.11
Surfactant(s), water and minor formulating ingredients		<=98

The specific chemical identity is being withheld because it is trade secret information of Monsanto Company.

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

Use personal protection recommended in section 8.

Eye contact

If in eyes, hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently for 15-20 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present, after first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing. Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.
If easy to do, remove contact lenses.

Skin contact

Take off contaminated clothing. Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15-20 minutes. Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.

Inhalation

If inhaled, move person to fresh air. If person is not breathing, call emergency number or ambulance, then give artificial respiration, preferably mouth-to-mouth, if possible. Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.

Ingestion

Call poison control center or doctor immediately for treatment advice. Have person sip a glass of water if able to swallow. Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by the poison center or doctor. Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

Advice to doctors

This product is not an inhibitor of cholinesterase.

Antidote

Treatment with atropine and oximes is not indicated.

5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Flash point

Does not flash.

Extinguishing media

Recommended: Water, foam, dry chemical, carbon dioxide (CO₂)

Unusual fire and explosion hazards

None.

Minimise use of water to prevent environmental contamination.

Environmental precautions: see section 6.

Hazardous products of combustion

Carbon monoxide (CO), nitrogen oxides (NO_x), phosphorus oxides (P_xO_y), hydrogen bromide (HBr)

Fire fighting equipment

Self-contained breathing apparatus.

Equipment should be thoroughly decontaminated after use.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Environmental precautions

SMALL QUANTITIES:

Low environmental hazard.

LARGE QUANTITIES:

Minimise spread.

Keep out of drains, sewers, ditches and water ways.

Methods for cleaning up

SMALL QUANTITIES:

Flush spill area with water.

LARGE QUANTITIES:

Absorb in earth, sand or absorbent material.

Absorb only in non-combustible material.

Dig up heavily contaminated soil.

Refer to section 7 for types of containers.

Collect in containers for disposal.

Flush residues with small quantities of water.

Minimise use of water to prevent environmental contamination.

Refer to section 13 for disposal of spilled material.

Use handling recommendations in Section 7 and personal protection recommendations in Section 8.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Good industrial practice in housekeeping and personal hygiene should be followed.

Handling

Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing.

Avoid breathing vapour or mist.

When using do not eat, drink or smoke.

Wash outside of gloves before removing.

Wash hands thoroughly after handling or contact.

Wash contaminated clothing before re-use.

Thoroughly clean equipment after use.

Remove contaminated clothing.

Do not contaminate drains, sewers and water ways when disposing of equipment rinse water.

Refer to section 13 of the safety data sheet for disposal of rinse water.

Emptied containers retain vapour and product residue.

FOLLOW LABELLED WARNINGS EVEN AFTER CONTAINER IS EMPTIED.

Storage

Minimum storage temperature: -15 °C

Maximum storage temperature: 50 °C

Compatible materials for storage: stainless steel, aluminium, fibreglass, plastic, glass lining

Incompatible materials for storage: galvanised steel, unlined mild steel, see section 10.

Keep out of reach of children.
Keep away from food, drink and animal feed.
Keep container tightly closed in a cool, well-ventilated place.
Keep only in the original container.
Keep away from direct sunlight.
Protect from freezing.
Partial crystallization may occur on prolonged storage below the minimum storage temperature.
If frozen, place in warm room and shake frequently to put back into solution.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Airborne exposure limits

Components	Exposure Guidelines
Isopropylamine salt of glyphosate	No specific occupational exposure limit has been established.
Diquat dibromide	TLV (ACGIH): 0.5 mg/m ³ : inhalable fraction, skin, The exposure limit indicated is for the diquat cation. TLV (ACGIH): 0.1 mg/m ³ : respirable fraction, skin, The exposure limit indicated is for the diquat cation. PEL (OSHA): No specific occupational exposure limit has been established.
Surfactant(s), water and minor formulating ingredients	No specific occupational exposure limit has been established.

Engineering controls

Provide local exhaust ventilation.
Provide adequate ventilation to keep airborne concentration below exposure limits.

Eye protection

If there is significant potential for contact:
Wear chemical goggles.

Skin protection

No special requirement when used as recommended.
If repeated or prolonged contact:
Wear chemical resistant gloves.
Keep and wash personal protective equipment separately from other laundry.
Follow manufacturer's instructions for cleaning/maintaining Personal Protective Equipment.
If no such instructions for washables, use detergent and hot water.

Respiratory protection

If airborne exposure is excessive:
Wear respirator.
Respiratory protection programs must comply with all local/regional/national regulations.
Full facepiece/hood/helmet respirator replaces need for chemical goggles.

When recommended, consult manufacturer of personal protective equipment for the appropriate type of equipment for a given application.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

These physical data are typical values based on material tested but may vary from sample to sample. Typical values should not be construed as a guaranteed analysis of any specific lot or as specifications for the product.

Colour/colour range:	Pale yellow
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Odour:	Slight, Musty
Form:	Liquid, free from foreign materials
Physical form changes (melting, boiling, etc.):	
Melting point:	Not applicable.
Boiling point:	No data.
Flash point:	Does not flash.
Explosive properties:	No explosive properties
Auto ignition temperature:	No data.
Specific gravity:	1.0068 @ 20 °C
Vapour pressure:	No significant volatility; aqueous solution.
Vapour density:	Not applicable.
Evaporation rate:	No data.
Dynamic viscosity:	7.5 cP @ 20 °C
Kinematic viscosity:	Not applicable.
Density:	1.0068 g/cm ³ @ 20 °C
Solubility:	Water: 11.6 g/l @ 25 °C Completely miscible.
pH:	~ 5
Partition coefficient:	log Pow: -3.2 @ 25 °C (glyphosate)
Partition coefficient:	log Pow: -4.60 @ 20 °C (diquat dibromide)

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Stability

Stable under normal conditions of handling and storage.

Oxidizing properties

No data.

Materials to avoid/Reactivity

Reacts with galvanised steel or unlined mild steel to produce hydrogen, a highly flammable gas that could explode.

Hazardous decomposition

Thermal decomposition: Hazardous products of combustion: see section 5.

Self-accelerating decomposition temperature (SADT)

No data.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

This section is intended for use by toxicologists and other health professionals.

Data obtained on product, similar products and on components are summarized below.

Acute oral toxicity

Rat, LD50: > 5,000 mg/kg body weight

Practically non-toxic.

FIFRA category IV.

No mortality.

Acute inhalation toxicity

Rat, LC50, 4 hours, aerosol: > 5.05 mg/L

Practically non-toxic.

FIFRA category IV.

No mortality.

Similar formulation

Acute dermal toxicity

Rat, LD50: > 5,000 mg/kg body weight
Practically non-toxic.
FIFRA category IV.
No mortality.

Skin irritation

Rabbit, 3 animals:
Days to heal: 3
Primary Irritation Index (PII): 0.7/8.0
Slight irritation.
FIFRA category IV.

Eye irritation

Rabbit, 3 animals:
Days to heal: 7
Slight irritation.
FIFRA category III.

Skin sensitization

Guinea pig, 3-induction Buehler test:
Positive incidence: 0 %
Negative.

N-(phosphonomethyl)glycine: { glyphosate}

Mutagenicity

In vitro and in vivo mutagenicity test(s):
Not mutagenic.

Repeated dose toxicity

Rabbit, dermal, 21 days:
NOAEL toxicity: > 5,000 mg/kg body weight/day
Target organs/systems: none
Other effects: none

Rat, oral, 3 months:
NOAEL toxicity: > 20,000 mg/kg diet
Target organs/systems: none
Other effects: none

Chronic effects/carcinogenicity

Rat, oral, 24 months:
NOAEL toxicity: ~ 8,000 mg/kg diet
Target organs/systems: eyes
Other effects: decrease of body weight gain, histopathologic effects
NOEL tumour: > 20,000 ppm
Tumours: none

Toxicity to reproduction/fertility

Rat, oral, 2 generations:
NOAEL toxicity: 10,000 ppm
NOAEL reproduction: > 30,000 mg/kg diet
Target organs/systems in parents: none
Other effects in parents: decrease of body weight gain
Target organs/systems in pups: none
Other effects in pups: decrease of body weight gain
Effects on offspring only observed with maternal toxicity.

Developmental toxicity/teratogenicity

Rat, oral, 6 - 19 days of gestation:

NOAEL toxicity: 1,000 mg/kg body weight
NOAEL development: 1,000 mg/kg body weight
Other effects in mother animal: decrease of body weight gain, decrease of survival
Developmental effects: weight loss, post-implantation loss, delayed ossification
Effects on offspring only observed with maternal toxicity.

Rabbit, oral, 6 - 27 days of gestation:

NOAEL toxicity: 175 mg/kg body weight
NOAEL development: 175 mg/kg body weight
Target organs/systems in mother animal: none
Other effects in mother animal: decrease of survival
Developmental effects: none

Diquat dibromide

Mutagenicity

In vitro and in vivo mutagenicity test(s):

Equivocal response.

Repeated dose toxicity

Rat, inhalation, 3 weeks:

NOEL toxicity: 0.1 mg/m³
Target organs/systems: lung
Other effects: organ weight change, histopathologic effects, local irritation

Chronic effects/carcinogenicity

Dog, oral, 52 weeks:

NOAEL toxicity: 0.5 mg/kg body weight/day
Target organs/systems: eyes, adrenals
Other effects: organ weight change

Rat, oral, 2 years:

NOAEL toxicity: 0.58 mg/kg body weight/day
Target organs/systems: eyes
NOEL tumour: 2.91 mg/kg body weight/day
Tumours: bone marrow, (sarcoma)
Tumours not related to treatment.

Mouse, oral, 2 years:

NOAEL toxicity: 3.56 mg/kg body weight/day
Target organs/systems: kidneys
Other effects: decrease of body weight gain, organ weight change
NOEL tumour: > 37.8 mg/kg body weight/day
Tumours: none

Toxicity to reproduction/fertility

Rat, oral, 2 generations:

NOEL toxicity: 0.8 mg/kg body weight/day
NOEL reproduction: 4 mg/kg body weight/day
Target organs/systems in parents: eyes
Other effects in parents: decrease of body weight gain, decrease of food consumption
Other effects in pups: decrease of body weight gain, decrease of litter survival
Effects on offspring only observed with maternal toxicity.

Developmental toxicity/teratogenicity

Rat, oral, 7 - 16 days of gestation:

NOEL toxicity: < 4 mg/kg body weight/day
NOEL development: 12 mg/kg body weight/day
Other effects in mother animal: decrease of body weight gain, decrease of food consumption
Developmental effects: weight loss, skeletal variations, visceral malformations, delayed ossification
Effects on offspring only observed with maternal toxicity.

Rabbit, oral, 7 - 19 days of gestation:

NOEL toxicity: 1 mg/kg body weight/day

NOEL development: 3 mg/kg body weight/day
Other effects in mother animal: decrease of body weight gain, decrease of food consumption
Developmental effects: visceral variations, delayed ossification
Effects on offspring only observed with maternal toxicity.

Mouse, oral, 6 - 15 days of gestation:

NOEL toxicity: 1 mg/kg body weight/day
NOEL development: 2 mg/kg body weight/day
Other effects in mother animal: decrease of body weight gain, breathing irregularities, neurotoxic signs, decrease of survival
Developmental effects: weight loss, skeletal variations
Effects on offspring only observed with maternal toxicity.

Acute neurotoxicity

Rat, oral, single dose, gavage:

NOEL: 25 mg/kg body weight
Other effects: neuromuscular effects
Not neurotoxic.

Repeated dose neurotoxicity

Rat, oral, 14 weeks, dietary:

NOAEL: 8 mg/kg body weight/day
Target organs/systems: eyes
Other effects: decrease of body weight gain
Not neurotoxic.

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

This section is intended for use by ecotoxicologists and other environmental specialists.

Data obtained on a similar glyphosate formulation and/or glyphosate are summarized below. The minor active ingredient is not predicted to significantly contribute to the ecological toxicity of this formulation.

Similar formulation

Aquatic toxicity, fish

Golden orfe (*Leuciscus idus*):

Acute toxicity, 96 hours, static, LC50: 491 mg/L
Practically non-toxic.

Rainbow trout (*Oncorhynchus mykiss*):

Acute toxicity, 96 hours, static, LC50: 322 mg/L
Practically non-toxic.

Aquatic toxicity, invertebrates

Water flea (*Daphnia magna*):

Acute toxicity, 48 hours, static, EC50: 1,634 mg/L
Practically non-toxic.

Aquatic toxicity, algae/aquatic plants

Green algae (*Selenastrum capricornutum*):

Acute toxicity, 72 hours, static, EbC50 (biomass): 15 mg/L
Slightly toxic.

N-(phosphonomethyl)glycine: { glyphosate }

Avian toxicity

Bobwhite quail (*Colinus virginianus*):

Dietary toxicity, 5 days, LC50: > 4,640 mg/kg diet
No more than slightly toxic.

Mallard duck (*Anas platyrhynchos*):

Dietary toxicity, 5 days, LC50: > 4,640 mg/kg diet
No more than slightly toxic.

Bobwhite quail (*Colinus virginianus*):

Acute oral toxicity, single dose, LD50: > 3,851 mg/kg body weight
Practically non-toxic.

Arthropod toxicity

Honey bee (*Apis mellifera*):

Oral, 48 hours, LD50: 100 µg/bee

Honey bee (*Apis mellifera*):

Contact, 48 hours, LD50: > 100 µg/bee
Practically non-toxic.

Bioaccumulation

Bluegill sunfish (*Lepomis macrochirus*):

Whole fish: BCF: < 1
No significant bioaccumulation is expected.

Dissipation

Soil, field:

Half life: 2 - 174 days
Koc: 884 - 60,000 L/kg
Adsorbs strongly to soil.

Water, aerobic:

Half life: < 7 days

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Product

Keep out of drains, sewers, ditches and water ways.
Recycle if appropriate facilities/equipment available.
Burn in special, controlled high temperature incinerator.
Follow all local/regional/national/international regulations.

Container

See the individual container label for disposal information.
Emptied packages retain product residue and dust.
Observe all labeled safeguards until container is cleaned, reconditioned or destroyed.
Empty packaging completely.
Triple or pressure rinse empty containers.
Do NOT contaminate water when disposing of rinse waters.
Ensure packaging cannot be reused.
Do NOT re-use containers.
Store for collection by approved waste disposal service.
Recycle if appropriate facilities/equipment available.
Follow all local/regional/national/international regulations.

Use handling recommendations in Section 7 and personal protection recommendations in Section 8.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

The data provided in this section is for information only. Please apply the appropriate regulations to properly classify your shipment for transportation.

Not hazardous under the applicable DOT, ICAO/IATA, IMO, TDG and Mexican regulations.

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

TSCA Inventory

Exempt

OSHA Hazardous Components

Not applicable

SARA Title III Rules

Section 311/312 Hazard Categories

Immediate

Section 302 Extremely Hazardous Substances

Not applicable.

Section 313 Toxic Chemical(s)

Not applicable.

CERCLA Reportable quantity

RQ Component	RQ	Minimum package size containing RQ
diquat	1,000 lb	909,091 lb

Release of more than any reportable quantity to the environment in a 24 hour period requires notification to the National Response Center (800-424-8802 or 202-426-2675).

16. OTHER INFORMATION

The information given here is not necessarily exhaustive but is representative of relevant, reliable data.

Follow all local/regional/national/international regulations.

Please consult supplier if further information is needed.

In this document the British spelling was applied.

Full denomination of most frequently used acronyms. BCF (Bioconcentration Factor), BOD (Biochemical Oxygen Demand), COD (Chemical Oxygen Demand), EC50 (50% effect concentration), ED50 (50% effect dose), I.M. (intramuscular), I.P. (intraperitoneal), I.V. (intravenous), Koc (Soil adsorption coefficient), LC50 (50% lethality concentration), LD50 (50% lethality dose), LDLo (Lower limit of lethal dosage), LEL (Lower Explosion Limit), LOAEC (Lowest Observed Adverse Effect Concentration), LOAEL (Lowest Observed Adverse Effect Level), LOEC (Lowest Observed Effect Concentration), LOEL (Lowest Observed Effect Level), MEL (Maximum Exposure limit), MTD (Maximum Tolerated Dose), NOAEC (No Observed Adverse Effect Concentration), NOAEL (No Observed Adverse Effect Level), NOEC (No Observed Effect Concentration), NOEL (No Observed Effect Level), OEL (Occupational Exposure Limit), PEL (Permissible Exposure Limit), PII (Primary Irritation Index), Pow (Partition coefficient n-octanol/water), S.C. (subcutaneous), STEL (Short-Term Exposure Limit), TLV-C (Threshold Limit Value-Ceiling), TLV-TWA (Threshold Limit Value - Time Weighted Average), UEL (Upper Explosion Limit)

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